

Understanding Transitional Housing & Support Programs in Ontario

A Resource for Professionals Across Sectors

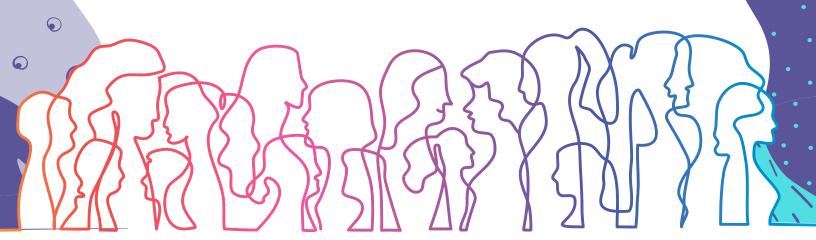




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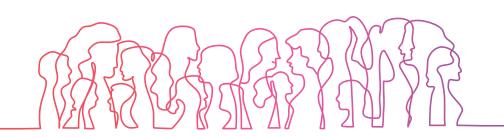
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The Ontario Association of Interval & Transition Houses (OAITH) is a provincial association representing over 80 emergency women's shelters, transitional housing organizations and community-based gender-based organizations who work towards ending all forms of violence and oppression. We support our membership through advocacy, research, education and training.

With funding from the Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services (MCCSS), OAITH created opportunities to convene Transitional Housing Support Program (THSP) Workers, VAW shelter leaders and intersectoral partners to offer input on the THSP program and to inform the creation of a consolidated resource about housing related supports in Ontario. The development of this resource was informed through survey, interview and focus group consultation among THSP service providers as well as seven inter-sectoral interviews conducted with Ontario provincial associations including:

Ontario Municipal Social Services Association (OMSSA), Advocacy Centre for Tenants Ontario (ACTO), South Asian Legal Clinic of Ontario (SALCO), Addictions and Mental Health Ontario (AMHO), Ontario Council of Agencies Serving Immigrants (OCASI), Ontario Association of Children's Aid Societies (OACAS) and Ontario Network of Victim Service Providers (ONVSP).

The following guide was designed for service providers to increase awareness of and access to Transitional Housing Support Programs (THSP) throughout Ontario.



FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

The following questions and answers are designed to increase general knowledge of THSP services across Ontario, and may be helpful for new THSP workers, especially in preparation for THSP outreach and promotion.



What are Transitional Housing & Support Programs?

The Transitional Housing & Support Program (THSP) is a direct support program offered by 120 gender-based violence agencies across Ontario. Funded by the Ministry of Children, Community and Social services, these programs are focused on assisting survivors of a wide range of types of abuse and violence in a variety of ways. Ultimately, THSP services support survivors and their children as they work to increase their safety and overall stability and heal from violence and abuse they have experienced.



What do Transitional Housing & Support Programs do?

Within gender-based violence (GBV) services, Transitional Housing & Support Programs have one of the broadest scopes. Transitional Housing & Support (THSP) workers are sometimes formally or informally referred to as outreach workers, transitional workers, housing workers, legal workers, support workers or shelter workers. THSP workers provide a continuum of support and services for survivors of gender-based violence and their children, even if they never access a shelter program. THSP workers often help survivors work towards multiple goals at the same time, acting as informal system navigation experts for survivors and their children. Survivors of GBV often utilize multiple services and systems at the same time, for example, a survivor with school-aged children may access the following during just a several month period:

- Family Court
- Criminal Court
- Child protection
- Mental health clinical services
- Sexual assault centre
- · School-based counselling

Employment support



FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

Once connected to a THSP service, a client is assigned a THSP worker who provides support, education and advocacy. THSP workers often attend appointments with clients, and can meet with them in community locations or at their home if safe to do so. Sometimes, the THSP worker supporting the client can change based on availability and program organization.

Depending on their goals and situation, a survivor may be involved with a THSP service for weeks, months, or years. The following image provides an overview of the supports offered through THSP programs in Ontario.

01

HOUSING

- · Provide support finding housing
- · Provide support maintaining housing
- · Assist with housing applications
- Provide oral and written advocacy to secure housing
- Provide or arrange transportation to view housing/ other housing-related appointments

02

INCOME/INCOME SUPPORT

- Provide employment support (assist with applications to ODSP, OW)
- · Assist with setting up bank accounts
- · Assist with setting up utility accounts
- Assist with income support programs and applications
- Budget planning/education



TRANSITIONING OUT OF SHELTER

- · Create transitional plans
- Create safety plans
- · Conduct ongoing risk assessment
- Provide accompaniments to appointments
- Assist with accessing furniture banks and/or moving services



ASSIST FAMILY COURT SUPPORT WORKER

- · Assist with obtaining documentation
- Provide oral and written advocacy
- · Provide support in family court / custody proceedings
- Provide support in criminal law-related proceedings
- · Provide support in immigration proceedings
- · Offer accompaniments to court proceedings
- · Assist with navigating systems such as CAS, legal aid
- Provide assistance with police and/or victim services

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CHILDCARE

- Assist children enrolling in school
- Assist with child care / finding child care
- · Assist with schooling
- Provide/connect clients with parenting-focused education / skill building



COMMUNITY-BASED SUPPORTS/EDUCATION

- Provide support navigating health-care systems
- Facilitate access to food bank
- Facilitate access to harm reduction and addiction supports
- Provide community referrals to appropriate services and cultural resources
- Conduct public education about gender-based violence
- Offer client education / skill building related to genderbased violence and healthy relationships



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COUNSELLING

- · Provide short-term counselling
- · Provide group counselling
- · Assist with crisis management
- Provide life skills / independent-living programming

08

CLIENT SAFETY

- Conduct risk assessment
- Conduct general safety planning
- · Conduct workplace safety planning
- Conduct digital/online-focused safety planning
- Conduct child-focused safety planning
- · Attend multi-agency team meetings
- Collaborate/advocate with perpetrator services

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HEALTH CARE

- · Assist with medical system/ service navigation and coordination
- · Attend medical appointments
- Advocate for medical care and medical-cost reimbursement
- Assist with access to sexual and reproductive health services

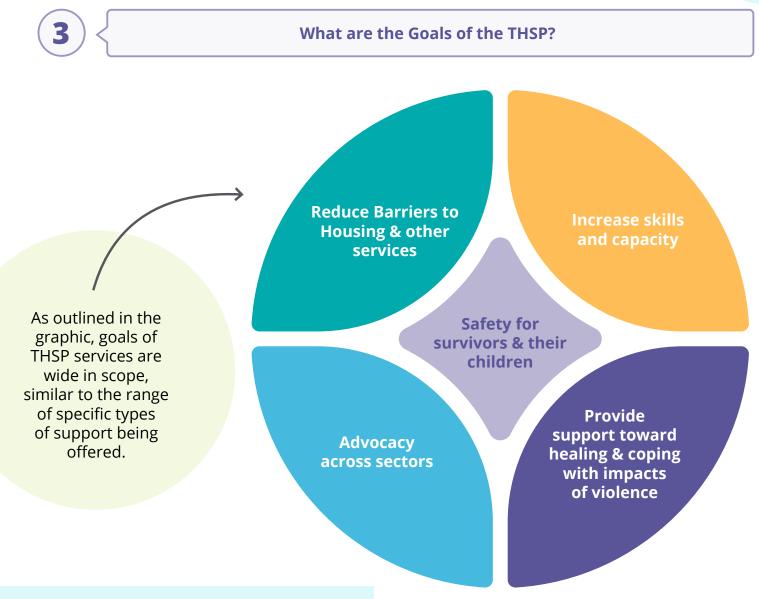
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OTHER

- Provide support to organization, fill gaps in service
- Support front-line staff—coverage and assistance managing increases in requests for intake/services
- Empower survivors
- Promote independence
- · Facilitate access to interpretation services



FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS



Goals of the THSP Program goals include:

- Overall life-stabilization support
- Increasing the safety of survivors of gender-based violence and their children
- Helping to reduce systemic barriers to survivors who have experiences of gender based violence, including sexual violence, human trafficking and abuse from a current or former partner, family member, or other relationship type
- Assisting survivors in navigating systems by strengthening access to affordable housing, family court, criminal court, housing, social services, healthcare, education, training, childcare and child protection
- Assist survivors of gender-based violence and their children in healing from the abuse they have witnessed and/or experienced
- Advocacy and assistance to improve the overall health, safety and wellbeing of survivors and their children



FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS



Who can access service in THSP programs?

Although the overall focus is on support related to safe housing, THSP services can provide a wide range of support to survivors of various types of abuse, violence and exploitation, even if they do not require housing assistance. These include:

- Survivors of violence and/or abuse from a current or former partner (whether or not they are currently experiencing the violence and/or abuse, or if this violence/abuse is recent)
- Survivors of violence and/or abuse from a family member or other relationship type (women identified or genderdiverse, age 16+)
- Survivors of human trafficking and/or sexual exploitation
- The children or other dependent family members of the survivor

The term "survivor" used throughout this document is referring to survivors within a wide range of gender-based violence experiences, including but not limited to those noted above.

Survivors who are facing criminal charges/criminal court proceedings may be eligible for criminal court support through the THSP, in addition to other supports offered by GBV agencies including counselling, children's services, and shelter programs. All THSP services in Ontario are free of charge.



How can I help my client get connected to a THSP worker?

There are 3 options that might work well to connect a client to an Ontario THSP program, allowing them to be assigned a THSP worker.



You and your client call the agency that runs the THSP together to ask about services

Typically, gender-based violence agencies offering Transitional Housing & Support Programs have a toll free 24 hour crisis/support line. By calling this line, you and/your client can identify you are interested in THSP services. Intake is sometimes completed via phone, or a follow up appointment may be scheduled.



Providing your client with information about local THSP services

If a client is not sure about connecting with THSP services, providing information about local programs can be helpful. This may include:

- Providing written information such as the phone number, website, and location of local programs
- Providing details about the program printed out from the agency's website, or through www.mulberryfinder.ca
- Offering a safe device for the client to learn more about, or contact the program (computer, tablet, telephone, etc.)

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS



Connecting directly and gathering information

It may be helpful to contact the local THSP to gain more information prior to calling with a client or providing them with contact information. It can also be useful to connect with agencies offering local THSP services to gather information about the program in general, even if you are not aware of a client interested in services. Helpful questions may include:

- Can intake for the program be completed via telephone?
- What is the approximate wait time for assignment to a THSP worker/first THSP worker appointment (this is a key question especially if the client has an impending court or eviction date which is their primary concern)
- How can the client access support beyond the THSP? Is there a 24 hour crisis support line, chat service, or drop-in program?
- Is service available in the client's language (if not, how long will it take to set this up?)
- Is a referral form available?
- Are THSP pamphlets/flyers available?



I'm working with someone who I'm not sure has experienced abuse or violence- what is the best way to check?

Many clients will not feel comfortable disclosing past or current experiences of abuse or violence, and may not associate the behaviours they have experienced as violent or abusive. Using language focused on safety can be helpful when exploring if a client has experienced gender-based violence and/or human trafficking and may be interested in support from THSP and related supports.

Even if you are unsure if a client has experienced abuse, or violence, offering to make a connection with safety-focused supports can be helpful; "Would it be helpful if I provide some information about a cost-free service that can help with_____ (insert top priority of client here, for example, finding housing or employment) and can also talk about your safety?



Where are the THSP programs in Ontario?

A list of current Transitional Housing & Support Programs in Ontario is available in Section 5.



THSP MYTHS AND REALITIES

The following chart provides an overview of common false assumptions/myths about the THSP program, as well as information about the reality. This chart can be helpful in educating service providers across sectors and increasing overall awareness and appropriate referral to THSP.

Reality

Situations of abuse and violence are complex, and agencies thought of as "women's shelters" often have a wide range of support, like THSP which can provide assistance even if someone never stays at the shelter

Wait times for THSP services vary across the province. Some programs may be able to provide immediate support (for example, attending court with a client who only connected a week previous with the agency), while others may have a wait list.

Many gender-based violence services in Ontario are accessible to survivors who identify as women or are gender-diverse, including Two Spirited, and non-binary survivors.

Transitional support can be used by survivors who live in the community, even without staying at the shelter, as a means to make plans to move into a safer environment, increase safety in their current environment and/or receive advocacy/support in navigating various systems and services.

Assumption/Myth

The best option for most survivors of violence to keep safe is to stay at a shelter.

THSP services in Ontario can't provide immediate support.

Only women can access gender-based violence services like THSP.

Transitional support like THSP are for clients already staying at a shelter.



THSP MYTHS AND REALITIES

Survivors seeking THSP service may be seeking shelter services, but not always. Find a shelter near you in Canada via sheltersafe.ca Locate a wide range of GBV supports in Ontario via www.mulberryfinder.ca

Services and supports related to abuse, including THSP, utilize the language of gender-based violence, as opposed to domestic violence, to recognize violence and abuse occurs in different types of relationships. The term gender-based violence includes:

- Violence and abuse in intimate, and other known relationships (i.e. coworker, landlord, neighbour)
- Human trafficking and exploitation
- Violence and abuse within 2SLGBTQ+ relationships
- Physical and/or sexual violence, threats, emotional/ verbal abuse, harassment, stalking, spiritual abuse, financial and coercive control.

Gender-based violence agencies that offer support including a shelter program, THSP, counselling, and children's services have expertise in human trafficking.

Gender-based violence agencies provide a wide range of support for children and youth who have experienced or witnessed violence. When an adult (16+) survivor connects with THSP services, this includes support for their children/dependents.

Every THSP (and gender-based violence service) in Ontario has access to free interpretation services for survivors. However both in-person and virtual live interpretation often needs to be pre-arranged, and crisis line support may only be offered in English. Some THSP programs may also have written information/resources available in multiple languages. Some THSP programs are offered through Francophone gender-based violence agencies.

Transitional support like THSP are for survivors who need to stay at a shelter.

Transitional support is only for victims of domestic violence/ intimate partner violence/gender-based violence.

There are no specialized services for human trafficking victims.

Gender-based violence services, including THSP are for adults only.

THSP services can only be provided in English.



EFFECTIVE COLLABORATION WITH THSP PROGRAMS & WORKERS

Meaningful intersectoral collaboration is a foundational component of both effective THSP service and trauma-informed support for survivors of GBV overall. This collaboration is built upon relationships; between workers, agencies, communities, sectors and governments. Collaboration can be as simple as asking a client what would be helpful for you to discuss with another service they are involved with, having them review and sign a release of information, and contacting the service provider. It can be helpful to have a clear sense of what information the client would, and would not like shared prior to reaching out to another agency and collaborating. When possible, survivors (and when appropriate, their children/dependents) should be aware of, and actively involved in collaboration.



EFFECTIVE COLLABORATION WITH THSP PROGRAMS & WORKERS

● Interagency Training can typically be provided by your local GBV agency. Interagency training is a low-cost way to ensure you/your agency is aware of important details related to available services for gender-based violence survivors. This can include a presentation for your staff offered by a local THSP worker, or information regarding your services being presented to a local GBV agency.

Interagency training topics that might be beneficial include: identifying and responding to survivors of GBV, local GBV prevention & response services and safety planning.



■ Partnership Agreements & Protocols can be developed between agencies to support and promote collaboration across programs. These agreements and/or protocols may include elements such as when and how clients are referred, best practices, criteria for priority program access and staff training requirements including content and frequency.

EFFECTIVE COLLABORATION WITH THSP PROGRAMS & WORKERS

Systems Planning Tables are available in many communities to encourage collaboration to address gender-based violence and/or human trafficking. These tables include, but are not limited to:

Community Mobilization/Crisis Response/ Situation Tables

These teams and/or tables are multi-agency focused and develop immediate coordinated responses in situations where risk is imminent, typically focusing on risk more broadly than GBV and a threshold of risk in relation to the community (Public Safety Canada, 2022).

Justice-centered Risk Management Tables

Commonly known as High Risk Teams, DART, or DV Court Advisory Tables, membership is typically from agencies across sectors, however may be limited to include only justice partners and Victim Services.

Community Based Risk Management Tables | Interagency Case Assessment Teams (ICATs)

Interagency Case Assessment Teams (ICATs) were founded in BC by Ending Violence Association of BC to provide a framework for collaboration on suspected high risk cases of DV with the goal of increasing safety. Typically the ICAT is led by police and/or victim services, and supported by the work of other systems tables including Community Coordinating Committees (EVA BC, 2017).

Multi-Agency Risk Assessment Committee (MARAC)

MARACs are interagency committees utilizing a UK-based model which often includes use of the DASH checklist (12 questions) and is led by justice partners.

Violence Against Women Coordinating Committees (VAWCCs)

Violence Against Women Coordinating Committees sometimes share information on high risk cases and local trends during case reviews and/or case specific or de-identified case information sharing' during meetings.

Elder Abuse Networks (EANs)

Elder Abuse Networks are coordinated by Elder Abuse Prevention Ontario and provide an opportunity for a specific focus on abuse against older adults; our research within the Aging Without Violence project shows the majority utilize a gender-lens, and some review cases in order to assist in effective system coordination.



VISUALIZING GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE SYSTEM NAVIGATION

Although every survivor, and their journey through systems and services in trying to reach goals of safety is different, the following is a summary of supports related to gender-based violence. The image on page 17 provides a visualization of what this navigation may look like. Ministries that typically provide funding to each type of services are noted. Not all supports noted are available in all Ontario communities.

Law Enforcement

May include Police, OPP and/or First Nations Police. Although law enforcement is a common first point of contact for many survivors, they also may choose not to engage criminal justice systems (CJS). THSP workers can help:

- Explore pros and cons of CJS involvement
- Advocacy in laying charges
- Education re: how to document harassment
- Arrange for evidence collection in relation to physical assaults

Funded By: Solicitor General (Police, OPP), Public Safety Canada (First Nations Police), Municipal Funding (Portion of Police & OPP)

Victim Services

When law enforcement has laid charges, or has information to indicate GBV has occurred but is unable to lay charges, the first, and often only referral will be to Victim Service (VS). VS then has the role of connecting the survivor and their children to other supports in the community. VS provides access to Ontario's Victim Quick Response Program (VQRP), which can provide financial compensation to survivors for things like personal injuries, damage to property caused by an aggressor, private counselling and security devices. VS is sometimes confused with Victim Witness Assistance Program (VWAP), an agency which provides court-based supports including updates on when and if the aggressor will be released from custody. THSP workers can help:

- Advocate and assist survivors in accessing VQRP funds, and other VS supports such as personal safety alarms
- · Develop and maintain collaborative safety and risk management plans

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services



VISUALIZING GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE SYSTEM NAVIGATION

Gender-Based Violence Agency

Survivors may reach out to a GBV agency via a 24 hour crisis/support line or be referred by a community partner/professional. Although often thought of as 'women's shelters', these agencies offer a broad range of supports even for those who never stay in the shelter including service through the THSP, counselling programs, children/youth programs and support groups. Service can be delivered in person, over the phone and sometimes through video, text or chat applications. A survivor may be involved with multiple programs at a GBV agency at one time.

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services, may also have programs funded by Ministry of Health and Ministry of the Attorney General

Income & Employment Support

Survivors who need income support may be eligible for programs such as Ontario Works (OW), Ontario Disability Support Program (ODSP) and Employment Insurance (EI). These programs can provide ongoing financial support, but also compensation for other expenses such as travel to and from appointments, job training costs and disability related equipment and food. Income support programs often do not provide adequate income for survivors and their children; other resources they may access to supplement this support includes Food Banks and community-based low/no interest loan programs. Employment support programs offer assistance training for, finding, and maintaining employment. THSP workers can help:

- · Applications and income support program eligibility advocacy
- Finding and securing employment
- Education and skill building re: budgeting, banking, etc.
- Transportation to and support during income support program meetings (OW, ODSP)

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services and Municipal funding

Children & Youth Services

Children and youth services may be community-based (for example, counselling offered through a Family Services agency), school-based or offered within shelter programs. There are also specific programs and supports designed for children and youth who have witnessed or experienced GBV, such as the Child Witness Support Program (CWSP) which can provide parenting support and counselling to children and youth directly. THSP workers can help:

- Connect children & youth to supports
- Connect survivors with child-focused supports, such as Supervised Access
- Increase safety by discussing risk and safety planning
- · Collaborate with schools and school boards and assist with school/bus arrangements
- Support/advocacy related to child welfare concerns

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services and Ministry of Health



VISUALIZING GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE SYSTEM NAVIGATION

Aggressor Services

Sometimes called 'abuser', 'offender', or 'perpetrator' services for aggressors include those which are intended to decrease risk following criminal justice sector involvement (for example, the Partner Assault Response programs, and Probation and Parole services), or prevent unsafe behaviours before they begin (for example, Caring Dads programs). Some communities also have access to alternative or transformative justice programs which both aggressors, and those at risk of using violence, can access. Services may have a cost. THSP workers can help:

- Suggest programs that might reduce risk
- Collaborate with aggressor services towards understanding and managing risk
- Advocate to ensure survivor's concerns are understood and risk management is occurring

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services and Ministry of the Attorney General

Counselling Supports

Counselling supports may be offered in a range of sectors and contexts including GBV services (for example drop-in counselling offered by a local Sexual Assault Centre), mental health services (clinical or community-based), peer-based supports, and supports and treatment focused on specific behaviours (for example, substance use). THSP workers can help:

- Find and access programs
- Advocate for eligibility

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services, Ministry of Health, and Ministry of the Attorney General

Court & Legal

Survivors of violence and their children may be involved in family and/or criminal court, or seeking assistance from Court-related supports (for example, a Peace Bond from a Justice of the Peace). Victim Witness Assistance Program (VWAP) is a court-based support responsible for court support and updates for survivors (for example, anticipated aggressor release date). Some GBV and mental health agencies also offer specialized Court Support Workers to provide information and assistance throughout family and criminal court processes, which can often last years. THSP workers can help:

- · Access and navigate legal and court-based supports
- Provide a 2 hour free Legal Aid certificate
- Assist in documentation
- · Transportation to appointments, support during court dates, lawyers appointments, etc.
- Assistance and advocacy related to the Office of the Children's Lawyer
- Support with immigration proceedings

Funded By: Ministry of the Attorney General



VISUALIZING GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE SYSTEM NAVIGATION

Healthcare

Survivors may require immediate healthcare assistance related to the violence they have experienced (for example, in the case of a recent strangulation or head injury) or ongoing support (for example, being connected with a Nurse Practitioner or primary physician for ongoing care). THSP workers can help:

- Connect with healthcare professionals and advocate for care/access to services
- Increase understanding of health and reproductive rights (for example, access to birth control, sexual health and abortion clinics)
- Develop collaborative safety plans for clients with unique healthcare needs
- · Navigate specialized healthcare services for adults and youth
- Provide transportation to, support during, and advocacy related to healthcare appointments
- Explore the pros and cons of evidence collection related to sexual assault, and connect with services such as Sexual Violence/Domestic Violence Treatment Centres which offer support, evidence collection, STI testing and follow up service

Funded by: Ministry of Health

Housing

Survivors often need support finding, securing, and maintaining housing due to complex eligibility requirements and lack of availability of affordable, accessible housing. Many communities offer subsidized housing, and priority access to subsidized housing for survivors of GBV and their children. This may include Rent-Geared-To-Income (RGI) housing, transitional housing (may be short or long term), portable housing, market-rent housing or supportive housing. THSP workers can help:

- Find and secure housing
- · Advocacy related to tenancy (for example, landlords and the Landlord and Tenant Board)
- Provide documentation to support priority housing access
- Skill building
- Education re: tenancy rights
- Transportation to housing related appointments/viewings

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services, Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing, and Municipal funding



VISUALIZING GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE SYSTEM NAVIGATION

Cultural Supports

Access to culturally-focused and faith-based supports is a vital component of trauma-informed support for survivors. This may include access to community leaders such as Elders and Healers, supports/activities which promote connection with culture and faith (for example, traditional song and dance) and agency or community based programs and services. THSP workers can help:

- Find and access cultural supports
- Explore strategies to reduce barriers to cultural supports (for example, financial compensation for costs incurred in participating in a local drumming group)

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services, Ministry of Indigenous Affairs and Ministry of Labour, Immigration, Training and Skills Development

Settlement Services

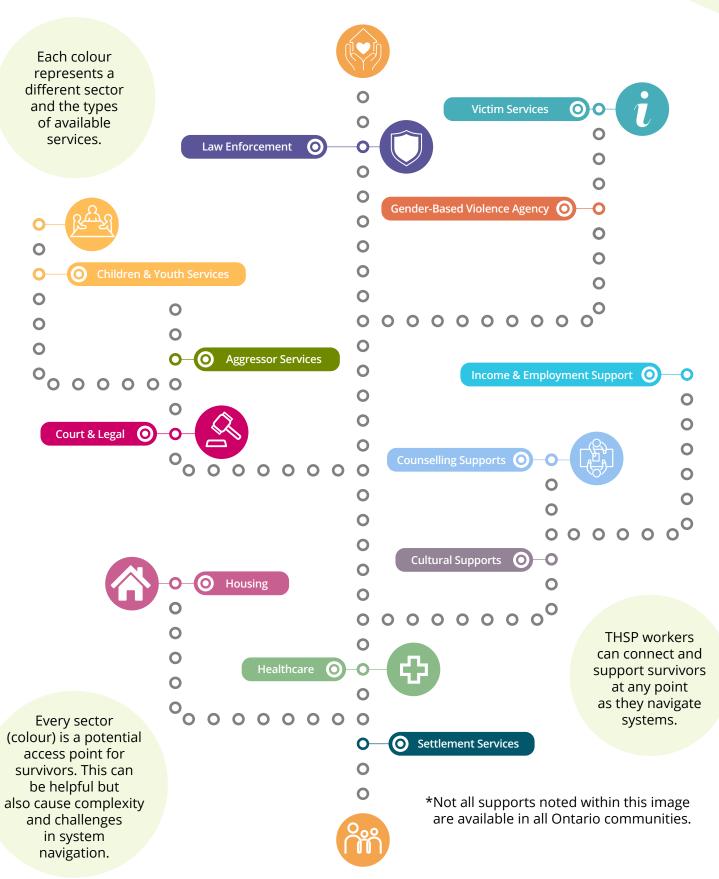
Settlement services may include supports which offer supports and resources designed for immigrant and refugee individuals, families and communities. This may include interpretation services, education focused on newcomer rights, and assistance with income and employment. THSP workers can help:

- Find and access settlement supports
- Provide rights-based advocacy and education
- Arrange for live interpretation during service

Funded By: Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services and Ministry of Labour, Immigration, Training and Skills Development



VISUALIZING GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE SYSTEM NAVIGATION



A GLOSSARY OF TRANSITIONAL PROGRAMS

This section outlines a glossary of Transitional Programs and includes their location, agency name and contact information.

Ajax

Herizon House 866-437-4066 https://herizonhouse.com

Algoma

Chapleau Hornepayne Algoma District Women in Crisis 1-800-461-2242 https://chadwichome.com

Alliston

My Sister's Place (People In Transition) 1-800-461-5419 https://mysistersplace.ca

Bancroft

Maggie's Resource Centre of North Hastings 613-332-3010 maggiesresource.com

Barrie

Colibri Centre des Femmes Francophones du comte de Simcoe 1-877-336-2433 https://www.centrecolibri.ca

Women & Children's Shelter of Barrie 1-800-461-1716 https://barrieshelter.com

Belleville

Three Oaks Foundation 1-800-267-0533 www.threeoaks.ca

Bowmanville

Bethesda House 905-684-6918 https://bethesdaservices.com

Brampton

Oasis Centre des femmes Inc. 416-591-6565 https://www.oasisfemmes.org

Victim Services of Peel 905-568-1068 https://vspeel.org

Brantford

Nova Vita Domestic Violence Prevention Services 519-752-4357 https://novavita.org

Brockville

Leeds & Grenville Interval House 1-800-267-4409 https://lgih.ca



A GLOSSARY OF TRANSITIONAL PROGRAMS

Chatham

Chatham Kent Women's Centre Inc. 519-354-6360

https://ckwc.ca

Cobourg

Cornerstone Family Violence Prevention Centre 1-800-263-3757

https://cornerstonenorthumberland.ca

Collingwood

My Friend's House 1-800-265-2511 https://www.myfriendshouse.ca

Dryden

Hoshizaki House Crisis Shelter 1-900-465-7221 http://www.hoshizakihouse.ca

Durham

Catholic Family Services of Durham Services à la famille catholiques de Durham 905-725-3513

https://cfsdurham.com/english

Elliot Lake

Elliot Lake Women's Group Inc. 1-833-461-4623 www.maplegate.info

Etobicoke

Ernestine's Women's Shelter 416-746-3701 https://ernestines.ca

Women's Habitat of Etobicoke 416-252-5829 https://womenshabitat.ca

Goderich

Women's Shelter, Second Stage Housing and Counselling Services of Huron 1-800-265-5506

https://huronwomensshelter.com

Greenstone

Municipality of Greenstone 1-807-854-1100 https://www.greenstone.ca

Guelph

Guelph-Wellington Women in Crisis 1-800-265-7233 https://gwwomenincrisis.org

Haileybury

Pavilion Women's Centre 1-888-871-9090 https://pavilionwc.com

Halton

Halton Women's Place 905-332-7892 https://haltonwomensplace.com

Hamilton

Centre de santé Communautaire Hamilton/Niagara 1-866-437-7606 https://www.cschn.ca

Interval House of Hamilton 905-387-8881 https://intervalhousehamilton.org

Mission Services of Hamilton 905-528-4211 https://mission-services.com

Native Women's Centre 905-664-1114 https://www.nativewomenscentre.com



A GLOSSARY OF TRANSITIONAL PROGRAMS

Hamilton

The Good Shepherd Centre Hamilton 1-905-528-5877 https://goodshepherdcentres.ca

YWCA Hamilton 905-522-9922 https://www.ywcahamilton.org

Hawkesbury

Maison Interlude House 1-800-461-1842 https://www.minterludeh.ca

Hearst

Hearst, Kapuskasing, Smooth Rock Falls Counselling Services 705-335-8468 https://counsellinghks.ca/en

Kawartha

Women's Resources of Kawartha Lakes 1-800-565-5350 https://womensresources.ca

Kenora

Women's Shelter, Saakaate House 1-800-465-1117 https://www.wssh.ca

Kingston

Kingston Interval House 1-800-267-9445 https://kingstonintervalhouse.com

London

Anova - A Future Without Violence 519-642-3000 https://www.anovafuture.org

Atlohsa Family Healing Service Inc. 1-800-605-7477 https://atlohsa.com

London

London Abused Women's Centre 519-432-2204 https://www.lawc.on.ca

Réseau-femmes de sud-ouest de l'Ontario 1-888-946-3029 https://rfsoo.ca

Marathon

Marjorie House 1-800-465-3307 www.marjoriehouse.ca

Mattawa

Mattawa Women's Resource Centre 705-744-5567 www.mwrc.ca

Midland

Huronia Transition Homes 1-800-461-1750 https://www.huroniatransitionhomes.ca

Mindemoya

Manitoulin Family Resources 1-800-465-6788 http://www.mfresources.net

Mississauga

Armagh 1-866-863-0511 https://www.armaghhouse.ca

Embrave Agency to End Violence 1-800-676-0257 https://embrave.ca

Mississaugas of the Credit First Nation

Mississauga First Nation 705-356-1621 www.mississaugi.com



A GLOSSARY OF TRANSITIONAL PROGRAMS

Muskoka

Muskoka Women's Advocacy Group 1-800-461-1740

https://mwag.ca/programs

Napanee

Lennox and Addington Interval House 1-800-667-1010

www.intervalhousenapanee.ca

Newmarket

Women's Centre of York Region 1-855-853-9270

https://www.wcyr.ca

Niagara

Birchway Niagara 905-356-5800 https://birchway.ca

North Bay

Nipissing Transition House 705-476-2429 https://nipissingtransitionhouse.com

North York

KCWA Family and Social Services 416-340-1234 www.kcwa.net

Ohsweken

Ganohkwasra Family Assault Support Services 519-445-4324 https://ganohkwasra.com

Orangeville

Family Transition Place 519-941-4357 https://familytransitionplace.ca

Orillia

Green Haven Shelter for Women 1-888-285-6958 https://greenhavenshelter.com

Oshawa

The Denise House 1-800-263-3725 https://thedenisehouse.com

YWCA Durham 1-888-576-2997 https://ywcadurham.org

Ottawa

Carlington Community Health Centre 613-722-2161 https://carlingtonchc.org

CFS/SFC Ottawa 613-233-8478 https://cfsottawa.ca

Eastern Ottawa Resource Centre 613-741-6025 https://eorc-creo.ca

Immigrant Women Services of Ottawa 613-729-3145 https://immigrantwomenservices.com

Interval House of Ottawa 613-234-5181 https://www.intervalhouseottawa.org

Maison d'amitié 1-877-336-2433 https://maisondamitie.ca

Minwaashin Lodge - Indigenous Women's Support Centre 613-741-5590 www.minlodge.com



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Ottawa

Nelson House of Ottawa-Carleton 613-225-3129 https://www.nelsonhouse.on.ca

St. Matthew's Harmony House 613-233-3386 https://harmonyhousews.com

Western Ottawa Community Resource Centre 613-591-3686 https://wocrc.ca

Owen Sound

Womens House Serving Bruce and Grey 1-800-265-3026 https://www.whsbg.on.ca

Parry Sound

District of Parry Sound Social Services Administration Board 1-800-461-4464 https://www.psdssab.org

Pembroke

Bernadette McCann House for Women Inc. 1-800-267-4930 http://www.wsssbmh.org

Perth

Lanark County Interval House 1-800-267-4409 https://lgih.ca

Peterborough

Niijkiwendidaa Anishnaabe-Kwewag Services Circle 1-800-663-2696 http://www.niijki.com

YWCA Peterborough Haliburton 1-800-461-7656 http://www.ywcapeterborough.org

Prince Edward County

Alternatives for Women 613-476-2787 https://www.alternativesforwomen.org

Rainy River

Rainy River District Women's Shelter of Hope 1-800-465-3348 http://www.rrdwsoh.ca

Red Lake

New Starts for Women 1-800-565-5368 https://www.newstartsforwomen.com

Richmond Hill

Sandgate Women's Shelter of York Region Inc. 1-800-661-8294 https://www.sandgate.ca

Yellow Brick House 1-800-263-3247 https://www.yellowbrickhouse.org

Sarnia

Women's Interval Home of Sarnia and Lambton 1-800-265-1412 https://www.womensintervalhome.com

Sault Ste. Marie

Women in Crisis - Algoma Inc. 1-877-759-1230 womenincrisis.ca

Scarborough

Community Family Services of Ontario 1-866-979-8298 https://cfso.care

Dr. Roz's Healing Place 416-264-4357 https://www.drrozshealingplace.com



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Scarborough

The Governing Council of the Salvation Army in Canada 416-363-5496 salvationarmy.ca

Tropicana Community Services Organization 416-439-9009

https://tropicanacommunity.org

Simcoe

Haldimand and Norfolk Women's Services 1-800-265-8076 https://hnws.on.ca

Sioux Lookout

First Step Women's Shelter 1-800-465-3623 http://www.fsws.ca

St. Catherines

Bethlehem Housing and Support Services 905-641-1660 https://www.bethlehemhousing.ca

Gillian's Place 905-684-8331 (En) | 1-877-336-2433 (Fr) https://gilliansplace.com

St. Thomas

St. Thomas - Elgin Second Stage Transitional Residence 1-877-396-2288 www.secondstagehousing.net

Violence Against Women, Services Elgin County 1-800-265-4305 https://www.vawsec.on.ca

Stratford

Emily Murphy Centre 1-888-826-8117 https://emilymurphycentre.com

Stratford

Optimism Place 1-800-265-8598 https://www.optimismplace.com

Strathroy

Women's Rural Resource Centre of Strathroy 1-800-265-5390 www.wrrcsa.org

Sturgeon Falls

Centre de Ressources Familiales de Sturgeon Falls / Sturgeon Falls Family Resource Centre 1-877-531-0580

https://www.charitableimpact.com

Nipissing First Nation Health Services 705-753-2050 https://nfn.ca/health-services

Sudbury

Le Centre Victoria pour femmes 705-670-2517 https://www.centrevictoria.ca

YWCA Sudbury 1-800-461-8816 www.ywcasudbury.ca

Thunder Bay

Beendigen Incorporated 1-888-200-9997 https://www.beendigen.com

Faye Peterson House 1-800-465-6971 https://fayepeterson.org

Timmins

Centre Pour Femmes Ellevive 705-360-5657 https://ellevive.ca



A GLOSSARY OF TRANSITIONAL PROGRAMS

Timmins

Timmins & Area Women in Crisis 705-264-7233 https://www.tawc.ca

Toronto

Anduhyaun Inc. 416-920-1492 ext. 221 http://anduhyaun.org

Barbra Schlifer Commemorative Clinic 416-323-9149 https://www.schliferclinic.com

Catholic Crosscultural Services 416-757-7010 https://www.cathcrosscultural.org

Catholic Family Services of Toronto 416-921-1163 https://www.cfstoronto.com

Centre for Spanish-Speaking Peoples 416-533-8545 https://spanishservices.org

Jewish Family and Child Service of Greater Toronto 416-638-7800 https://www.jfandcs.com

Native Child and Family Services of Toronto 416-969-8510 https://nativechild.org

Nellie's 416-461-1084 https://www.nellies.org

Society of St. Vincent De Paul - Toronto Central Council 416-364-5577 https://svdptoronto.org

Toronto

The Neighbourhood Organization 416-467-0126 tno-toronto.org

West Neighbourhood House 416-532-4828 https://www.westnh.org

YWCA of Greater Toronto 416-961-8100 https://www.ywcatoronto.org

Walpole Island

Walpole Island First Nation 519-628-5700 https://www.walpoleislandfirstnation.ca

Waterloo

Women's Crisis Services of Waterloo Region 519-742-5894 https://wcswr.org

Windsor

Hiatus House 519-252-7781 https://hiatushouse.com

Woodstock

Domestic Abuse Services Oxford 1-800-265-1938 https://daso.ca

Ingamo Family Homes 519-421-0383 https://ingamohomes.com

York

Yorktown Family Services 416-394-2999 https://www.yorktownfamilyservices.com



SECTION 6A GLOSSARY OF TERMINOLOGY



Aggressors are individuals using unsafe behaviours and/or causing harm. Often referred to as 'perpetrators', 'offenders' or 'abusers', the term aggressor recognizes many individuals who use violence have also been in situations where they have experienced violence.

Case Conference is a collaborative meeting of (typically direct service) workers across sectors to discuss and strategize actions related to a specific case. Clients may or may not be involved present during a case conference.

Justices of the Peace have a wide range of judicial responsibilities including presiding over bail and criminal hearings. A Justice of the Peace can put a Peace Bond in place in cases of reasonable fear of certain types of harm and harassment.

Mulberry is an online platform designed as an online hub that contains information regarding a wide range of gender-based violence services in Ontario. This online hub can be accessed by survivors, friends, family members, co-workers and service providers looking for gender-based violence focused organizations, programs and groups. Visit the mulberry site.

No Contact Orders are orders of the court or the police which prevent or limit a person's ability to legally contact another person or group (for example, a survivor, her children, and/or their workplace). No Contact orders are enforceable by the police.

Peace Bonds are a type of No Contact order made by a Justice of the Peace or a judge. It is essentially an agreement to keep the peace by those who have signed it. Not following Peace Bond conditions is a crime once signed.

Portable Housing Benefits provide eligible households with a monthly payment to assist with private market rent costs. Benefits are typically calculated in relation to net income.

Rent-Geared-To-Income (RGI) is a type of housing assistance that calculates rental costs based on a set percentage of total income (typically 30%).

Risk Assessment in the context of gender-based violence typically means exploring factors that may increase the likelihood of future harm or lethality.



A GLOSSARY OF TERMINOLOGY

Risk Management is the process of mitigating risk factors in a particular situation that may increase the likelihood of harm or lethality. It includes the supervision and monitoring of those causing harm, and survivor safety planning.

Shelter Programs offer an immediate safe place to stay for survivors of GBV and their children. They are offered by GBV agencies that typically have a wide range of services including ongoing THSP services, counselling, crisis-based support, and children's services.

Special Priority Access / Special Priority Program (SPP) is designed to grant survivors of GBV, or those with other experiences (i.e. homelessness) with expedited access to supports (typically used in the context of housing).

Transitional Housing in the context of GBV may include housing that offers short or long-term accommodation for survivors transitioning to safety. Transitional housing may be accessed by survivors and their children following a stay in a shelter program, or by survivors in the community. This may include housing referred to as "Second-Stage", "Supportive Housing" or "Transitional Housing". Counselling support may be offered within these settings.

Trauma-Informed Support centres on the client's needs and is provided within a context of trust, accountability, and anti violence/anti-oppression practices. To learn more about trauma informed support for survivors of GBV, access the <u>Her Brain Chose for Her</u>, a trauma-informed training tool.

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Public Safety Canada (2022). The Hub Model/Situation Table. Retrieved from: https://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/cnt/cntrng-crm/crm-prvntn/nvntr/dtls-en.aspx?i=10015

Share Knowledge Consulting (2022). Transitional Housing & Support Program (THSP) Procedure Manual. Available upon request from Carla Neto via shareknowledgeconsulting@gmail.com

The Ending Violence Association of BC (EVA BC) (2020). Interagency Case Assessment Team Best Practices: Working Together to Reduce the Risk of Domestic Violence. Retrieved from: https://endingviolence.org/resources/icat-best-practices-guide-2nd-edition-2017/















